### First Year BDS Degree Supplementary Examinations July 2022

## General Human Physiology and Biochemistry

# (2016 Scheme)

#### Time: 3 Hours

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
  Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw Diagrams wherever necessary
- Write SECTION A and SECTION B in separate Answer books (32 Pages). Do not mix up questions from Section A and Section B.

# QP CODE: 112002Section A - PhysiologyMarks: 35Essay:(10)

1. Name the hormones regulating the serum calcium. Describe the mechanism of regulation by any one of them. What is the normal value of serum calcium. Add a note on tetany.

(3+3+1+3)

(2x5=10)

#### Short Notes:

- 2. Name the various phases of deglutition. Describe in detail second phase of deglutition.
- 3. What are the uses of blood grouping. Add a note on the ABO system of blood grouping.

#### **Brief Notes:**

- 4. Draw a neat labeled diagram of ECG as in lead II.
- 5. Explain hypoxia. Name two types.
- 6. Write any three functions of thyroid hormone.
- 7. Draw and label the reflex arc showing its components.
- 8. Define glomerular filtration rate. Mention any two factors affecting GFR.

QP CODE:113002	Section B - Biochemistry	Marks: 35
Essay:		(10)

1. How enzymes are classified. Discuss the various factors affecting enzyme activity.

#### Short Notes:

- 2. Protein calorie malnutrition.
- 3. Sickle cell anaemia.

#### **Brief Notes:**

- 4. Functions of Vitamin C.
- 5. Regulation of blood calcium.
- 6. Essential fatty acids.
- 7. Structure of DNA.

8. Significance of pentose phosphate pathway.

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#### Max Marks: 70

## (5x3=15)

(2x5=10)

(5x3=15)