## 2010 Scheme

Q P Code: 203002 Reg. No.: .....

## Second Year BDS Degree Supplementary Examinations April 2024 General & Dental Pharmacology and Therapeutics

Time: 3 hrs Max marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw Diagrams wherever necessary.

Essay (2x14=28)

- Classify local anaesthetics with suitable examples. Describe three techniques of local anaesthesia. Write the rationale for combining lignocaine and adrenaline (5+6+3)
- Enumerate four beta blockers. Write the mechanism of action, uses and adverse
  effects of propranolol. Mention the advantages of cardioselective beta blockers over
  nonselective beta blockers. (2+2+4+2+4)

Short essays (4x8=32)

- 3. Classify Non-Steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs). Write four uses and four effects of aspirin. (4+4)
- 4. Explain the factors modifying drug action with suitable examples.
- 5. Classify glucocorticoids. Write the uses and adverse effects of prednisolone(2+3+3)
- 6. Enumerate three groups of antihypertensive agents with suitable examples. Write the mechanism of action, other uses and adverse effects of enalapril. (3+1+2+2)

Short notes (10x4=40)

- 7. Compare and contrast; Furosemide and Spironolactone.
- 8. Name two proton pump inhibitors. Mention their therapeutic uses.
- 9. Write the mechanism of action and therapeutic uses of carbamazepine.
- 10. Name TWO second generation H1 receptor antagonists; Enumerate their clinical indications.
- 11. Metronidazole; mechanism of action and uses.
- 12. Disclosing agents.
- 13. Adrenaline in anaphylactic shock; Rationale.
- 14. Therapeutic uses and adverse effects of Amoxicillin.
- 15. Enumerate the first line agents for the treatment of tuberculosis. Write the regimen for newly diagnosed pulmonary tuberculosis.
- 16. Name two SSRIs (Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor) and mention their uses.